

VOLUME XVII ISSUE 1-2 – 2023

ISSN 1829-1376

ARCHAEOPRESS JOURNALS

ARAMAZD

ARMENIAN JOURNAL
OF NEAR EASTERN STUDIES



VOLUME XVII ISSUE 1-2 – 2023

ASSOCIATION FOR NEAR EASTERN AND CAUCASIAN STUDIES, YEREVAN
OXFORD 2023

ԱՐԱՄԱԶԴ

ՄԵՐՉԱՎՈՐԱՐԵՎԵԼՅԱՆ
ՈՒՍՈՒՄՆԱՍԻՐՈՒԹՅՈՒՆՆԵՐԻ
ՀԱՅԿԱԿԱՆ ՀԱՆԴԵՍ



ՀԱՏՈՐ XVII ՀԱՄԱՐ 1-2 - 2023

Association for Near Eastern and Caucasian Studies in collaboration with the Institute of Archaeology and Ethnography (National Academy of Sciences of Armenia)

ARAMAZD

ARMENIAN JOURNAL OF NEAR EASTERN STUDIES (AJNES)

Editor-in-Chief: Aram Kosyan
Vice-Editors: Arsen Bobokhyan, Yervand Grekyan and Armen Petrosyan

Associate Editors: Kristine Martirosyan-Olshansky and Linda Anderson

Editorial Board: Levon Abrahamian, Pavel Avetisyan,
Raffaele Biscione, Elizabeth Fagan,
Andrew George, Hrach Martirosyan, Mirjo Salvini,
Ursula Seidl, Adam Smith, Aram Topchyan,
Vardan Voskanyan, Ilya Yakubovich

Communications for the editors, manuscripts, and books for review should be addressed to the Editor-in-Chief or Vice-Editors.

Editorial Office:
Marshal Baghramyan Ave. 24/4, 375019, Yerevan, Armenia
Tel. (374 10) 58 33 82
Fax: (374 10) 52 50 91
E-mail: ancs@freenet.am, armenianjournal@yahoo.com
<http://www.ancs.am>

ISSN 1829-1376

ISBN 978-1-80327-706-6

© Association for Near Eastern and Caucasian Studies, Yerevan 2023. All rights reserved.

Typeset and published by Archaeopress Publishing Ltd, Oxford, UK

Subscriptions to **Aramazd** should be sent to
Archaeopress Publishing Ltd, Summertown Pavilion, 18-24 Middle Way, Oxford OX2 7LG, UK
Tel +44-(0)1865-311914 Fax +44(0)1865-512231
e-mail info@archaeopress.com
<http://www.archaeopress.com>
All back volumes are available from Archaeopress website

Table of Contents

VOLUME XVII ISSUE 1 – 2023

The Bronze Age fortresses of the Southern Urals.....	1
<i>Ivan Semyan</i>	
Hittite <i>mi-e-nu-us</i> : Humans as ‘meek’ or ‘lesser’	20
<i>Jaana Puhvel</i>	
Hartapu – Hittite afterlife following the empire	22
<i>Michael Banyai</i>	
Not hostile but loyal kings in Tabal, c. 735 BC. A new interpretation of TOPADA §§ 3-4.....	62
<i>Martien Dillo</i>	
Stamp impressions from ancient Artashat in Armenia	79
<i>Achim Lichtenberger, Torben Schreiber, Carmen Ting and Mkrtich H. Zardaryan</i>	
Reinforcement of Medieval infrastructure: Medieval castles and caravanserais in Aruch and Dashtadem along the Dvin-Ani transit route.....	91
<i>Astghik Babajanyan</i>	
Widder- und pferdeförmige Grabsteine: ein religions- und völker-übergreifendes Phänomen.....	117
<i>Diether Schürr</i>	
Nurnus monastery and its excavations	150
<i>Avetis Grigoryan, Artak Ghulyan and Hasmik Simonyan</i>	

Obituaries

Altan Çilingiroğlu (1945-2021).....	170
From Van to Bastam: Wolfram Kleiss (1930-2020)	172
Gocha R. Tsetskhladze (1962-2022).....	174

Summaries
Ամփոփումներ..... 177

Abbreviations..... 185

VOLUME XVII ISSUE 2 – 2023

The Urartian Onomasticon: A prosopographic study 1
Yervand H. Grekyan

Abbreviations..... 126